0253

REPORT DOCUMENTATION

88

1. AGENCY USE ONLY (Leave blank)	2. REPORT DATE	3. REPORT TYPE AND DATES COVERED
	11/1/96	Final 6/1/92 to 5/30/96

4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE
Biomimetic Fabrication of Functional Ceramic Composites

5. FUNDING NUMBERS
AFSOR # 49620-92-J-0282

2303/DS
61102F

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10. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY REPORT NUMBER

11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES

12a. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY STATEMENT
Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.

12b. DISTRIBUTION CODE

13. ABSTRACT *(Maximum 200 words)*

Thin films and multilayers of functional ceramics have a number of important applications including dielectrics, magnetic recording media, piezoelectric transducers, and integrated optical devices. Variously functionalized self-assembled monolayers, attached to single-crystal silicon substrates, were used to direct the deposition of thin films of the oxides of titanium, zinc, iron, and zirconium, at low temperatures and ambient pressures. The films were uniform, adherent, and pore-free and were, in many cases, comprised of micro-crystalline oxide particles. The monolayer functionality found to be most generally useful for these purposes included hydroxyl, carboxylate, and sulfonate functionality. In some cases the films contained desirable forms of the oxides that were different than those normally obtained: i.e., the anatase form of titania as opposed to rutile, and the tetragonal form of zirconia as opposed to monoclinic version. The patterning of the oxide films by patterning the underlying monolayer was also demonstrated. This project developed new technologies for the production of functional ceramics by creating templates for their deposition from solution and as such is a first step towards the generalized control of microstructural and crystallographic order by interface design in composite organic/inorganic materials.

14. SUBJECT TERMS	15. NUMBER OF PAGES
	4
	16. PRICE CODE

17. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF REPORT	18. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE	19. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF ABSTRACT	20. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT
U	U	U	UL

NSN 7540-01-280-5500

Standard Form 298 (Rev 2-89)
Prescribed by ANSI Std Z39-18
298-102

FINAL TECHNICAL REPORT FOR AIR FORCE OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH

Biomimetic Fabrication of Functional Ceramic Composites
Project Period: 6/1/92 - 5/30/96
AFOSR #49620-92-J-0282

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Abstract

Thin films and multilayers of functional ceramics have a number of important applications including dielectrics, magnetic recording media, piezoelectric transducers, and integrated optical devices. Variously functionalized self-assembled monolayers, attached to single-crystal silicon substrates, were used to direct the deposition of thin films of the oxides of titanium, zinc, iron, and zirconium, at low temperatures and ambient pressures. The films were uniform, adherent, and pore-free and were, in many cases, comprised of micro-crystalline oxide particles. The monolayer functionality found to be most generally useful for these purposes included hydroxyl, carboxylate, and sulfonate functionality. In some cases the films contained desirable forms of the oxides that were different than those normally obtained: i.e., the anatase form of titania as opposed to rutile; and the tetragonal form of zirconia as opposed to monoclinic version. The patterning of the oxide films by patterning the underlying monolayer was also demonstrated. This project developed new technologies for the production of functional ceramics by creating templates for their deposition from solution and as such is a first step towards the generalized control of microstructural and crystallographic order by interface design in composite organic/inorganic materials.

Patents

Mark R. DeGuire, Arthur H. Heuer, and Chaim N. Sukenik; Synthesis of Metal Oxide Thin Films U.S. Patent No 5,352,48, issued 4 October 1994. Additional continuation in part issued in 1996.

Student theses submitted to CWRU

Ph.D. theses of Rochael J. Collins (Chemistry, 1997) and Hyunjung Shin (Material Science, 1996) and M. Sc. theses of Hyunjung Shin (Material Science, 1994), Mou Maiti (Material Science, 1995) and Sitthisuntorn Supothina (Material Science, 1995).

Published scientific papers in professional journals:

1) "Synthesis and Characterization of TiO_2 Thin Films on Organic Self-Assembled Monolayers: I. Film Formation from Aqueous Solutions", Shin, H.; Collins, R.J.; DeGuire, M.R.; A.H.; Sukenik, C.N. *Journal of Materials Research,* **10**, 692-698 (1995).

2) "Synthesis and Characterization of TiO_2 Thin Films on Organic Self-Assembled Monolayers: II. Film Formation via an Organometallic Route", Shin, R.; Collins, R.J.; DeGuire, M.R.; Heuer, A.H.; Sukenik, C.N. *Journal of Materials Research,* **10**, 699-703 (1995).

3) "Sulfonate-Functionalized, Siloxane-Anchored, Self-Assembled Monolayers", Collins, R.J.; Sukenik, C.N. *Langmuir,* **11**, 2322-2324 (1995).

4) "Deposition of Oxide Thin Films on Silicon using Organic Self-Assembled Monolayers", DeGuire, M.R.; Shin, H.; Collins, R.; Agarwal, M.; Sukenik, C.N.; Heuer, A.H. Integrated Optics and Microstructures III, M. Tabib-Azar Ed., Proc. SPIE, 2689, 88-99 (1966).

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6) "Photocontrolled Formation of Hydroxyl-Bearing Monolayers and Multilayers", Collins, R.J.; Bae, I.T.; Scherson, D.A.; Sukenik, C.N. *Langmuir,* **12**, 0000 (November, 1996).

7) "Solid-State Diffusive Amorphization in TiO_2/ZrO_2 Bilayers", Shin, H.J.; Agarwal, M.; DeGuire, M.R.; Heuer, A.H. *J. Amer. Cer. Soc.*, **79**, 1975-1978 (1996).